Lesson 62: The Cases

A. Review §§885-894 and comment on the syntactical functions of the underlined cases in the following sentences:

1. θησαυρίζετε δὲ ὑμῖν θησαυροὺς ἐν οὐρανῷ  
   trans: .................................................................  
   comment: .............................................................  
   Mt 6:20

2. οὐχὶ δύο στροφεῖα δισαρίου πωλεῖται;  
   trans: .................................................................  
   comment: .............................................................  
   Mt 10:29

3. καὶ φωνῆσαν φωνῇ μεγάλῃ  
   trans: .................................................................  
   comment: .............................................................  
   Mk 1:26

4. καὶ καταβῆναι τὸ πνεῦμα τὸ ἀγιὸν σωματικῆς εἰδεί  
   trans: .................................................................  
   comment: .............................................................  
   Lk 3:22

5. οὐδεὶς...γεύσεται μοι τοῦ δείπνου  
   trans: .................................................................  
   comment: .............................................................  
   Lk 14:24

6. ἦν δὲ ἀνδρῶπος ἐκ τῶν φαρισαίων, Νικόδημος  
   trans: .................................................................  
   comment: .............................................................  
   Jn 3:2

7. διὸ ποὺ ἐποίησεν τὸ ὁσῶν οἶνον  
   trans: .................................................................  
   comment: .............................................................  
   Jn 4:46

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8. Κύριε, κατάβηθι πρὶν ἀποδανεῖν τῷ παιδίῳ μου  
   trans:  
   comment:  
   Jn 4:49

9. οἱ δοῦλοι αὐτοῦ ὑπήντησαν αὐτῷ  
   trans:  
   comment:  
   Jn 4:51

10. Ἐξῆς δῶραν ἐβόδημεν ἀφῆκεν αὐτὸν ὁ πυρετός  
    trans:  
    comment:  
    Jn 4:52

11. Ἔγω δὲ ἔχω τὴν μαρτυρίαν μείζω τοῦ Ἰωάννου  
    trans:  
    comment:  
    Jn 5:36

12. Τὴν ἄρχην ὥς τι [§2710.1] καὶ λαλῶ ὑμῖν;  
    trans:  
    comment:  
    Jn 8:25

13. ἔχρισεν αὐτὸν ὁ θεός πνεῦματι ἀγίῳ καὶ δυνάμει  
    trans:  
    comment:  
    Acts 10:38

14. ἡδονήσαν...κοινωνίαν τινὰ ποιήσασθαι εἰς τὸν πτωχοῦ τῶν ἀγίων  
    trans:  
    comment:  
    Rom 15:26

15. ὁ λόγος γὰρ ὁ τοῦ σταυροῦ τοὺς μὲν ἀπολλυμένους  
    trans:  
    comment:  
    1 Cor 1:18
    μωρία ἔστιν
B. Prepare selection #30, Rev 10:1-11, for class translation.

*Notes*

10:1 εἶδον...ἀγγέλου...καταβαίνοντα: a Group V verb chain (§584).

περιβεβλημένον: a circumstantial participle from περι-βάλλω (class III.3) indicating an attendant circumstance (§846.8).

καὶ ἡ ἐρυθρὰ τῆς κεφαλῆς αὐτοῦ: the first of three nominal sentences with a p-cluster serving as the subjective complement: *and a rainbow (was) on his head.*

καὶ τὸ πρόσωπον αὐτοῦ ὡς ὅ ἡλιος: the next two nominal sentences have abbreviated comparative clauses occurring in the predicate position (§856.33): *and his face (was) like the sun.*

10:2 καὶ ἐξων: a circumstantial participle correlated with περιβεβλημένον and indicating another attendant circumstance (§846.8); notice the shift to the nominative case, whereas the antecedent, ἀγγέλου, is accusative.

ἠνευμένον: an attributive participle modifying βιβλαριόδον [§774.1(11)] from ἄν-ολγω (class I.3b).

10:3 φωνῇ μεγάλῃ: an associative dative (§892.6): *with a loud voice.*

ἐλάλησαν...τὰς ἐκείνου φωνὰς: a cognate accusative which expresses the nominal idea of the verb (§894.2).

10:4 Σωφράγισεν ὁ ἐλάλησαν αἱ ἑπτὰ βρονται: an aorist imperative followed by a relative clause which is occupying the object position in an S-III (§673.2).

καὶ μὴ αὕτη γράψῃς: an aorist subjunctive with μὴ in a categorical prohibition (§810.1).

10:5 ἠρεν: from αἰωρ (class III.4).

10:6 ὅμωσεν: from ὅμνω followed by an instrumental dative introduced by ἐν (§892; cf. Bl-D §149; Moule, pp. 60, 183): *he swore by...*  

διὸ χρόνος οὐκέτι ἔσται: the δι-clause is serving as the object of ὅμωσεν in indirect discourse (§648).
10:7 διαν μέλλω σαλπίζειν: an indefinite temporal clause with διαν and the subjunctive (§870.2) which is the equivalent of the protasis of a third class condition (§860.4).

έτελεσθή: from τελέω (class I.5d).

10:8 ἢ φωνή: there is no finite verb following this subject, but two participles, λαλοῦσαν...καὶ λέγουσαν, which refer to ἢν in a Group V verb chain.

10:9 ἀπῆλθα: a second aorist with a 'weak' ending (§4122).

λέγων αὐτῷ δοῦναί μοι τὸ βιβλαρίδιον: indirect discourse with the infinitive δοῦναί following λέγω (a Group VI verb chain; §585); αὐτῷ is the indirect object of λέγων and the included sentence is functioning as the direct object in an S-IV (§601.2); the included sentence is also an S-IV in which the infinitive embeds an imperative from the direct speech (§815.3); if transformed into direct discourse, the sentence would read: saying to him, "Give me the little book."

λέγει: the historical present (§783).

10:11 Δεῖ σε...προφητεύσαι: the word cluster headed by the infinitive is serving as the subject of the impersonal verb δεῖ (§832).