

Lesson 31: Verbs/Tense Base Formation

A. There are three basic patterns for constructing the tense stems of the six principal parts, depending on the final letter of the verb stem: pattern *A* for verb stems ending in a vowel; pattern *B* for verb stems ending in a stop consonant; and pattern *C* for verb stems ending in a liquid or nasal consonant (§§477-4782.2). Construct the remaining principal parts for the following verbs, utilizing the three patterns and sub-patterns as summarized in §478:

	I	II	III	IV	V	VI
A <sub>1</sub> : δουλεύω	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
A <sub>2</sub> : λαλέω	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
B <sub>1</sub> : γράφω	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
B <sub>2</sub> : διώκω	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
B <sub>3</sub> : σπεύδω	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
C <sub>1</sub> : σύρω	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
C <sub>2</sub> : μένω	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

B. Identify the following verbs from Jn 3:1-21 and supply the first person singular present active (dictionary) form for each one:

	<i>Pers.</i>	<i>Num.</i>	<i>Tense</i>	<i>Voice</i>	<i>Dictionary Form</i>
1. ποιεῖς (2)	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
2. λέγει (4)	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
3. ἐστίν (6)	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
4. λαλοῦμεν (11)	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
5. λαμβάνετε (11)	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

6. πιστεύετε (12) \_\_\_\_\_
7. ἀναβέβηκεν (13): \_\_\_\_\_  
IV.5
8. ἠγάπησεν (16) \_\_\_\_\_
9. κρίνεται (18) \_\_\_\_\_
10. πεπίστευκεν (18) \_\_\_\_\_

C. On the basis of Appendix III: Verbal System (Volume III), construct all the missing principal parts for the following verbs on p. 133 in the *same person and number* as the form given:

<i>Class</i>	<i>I. Pres.</i>	<i>II. Fut.</i>	<i>III. Aor.</i>	<i>IV. Perf. Active</i>	<i>V. Perf. Mid./Pass.</i>	<i>VI. Aor. Passive</i>
I.1a					πεπιστεύμεθα	
I.2a	ἐρωτᾶτε					
I.3a		βλέψει				
I.2b			ἐφιλήσαμεν			
III.1a	κρίζουσι (ν)					
I.1a			ἐνήστευσας			
V.						ἐγνώσθη
I.2c				πεφανέρωκα		
VI.			εἶπατε			
II.	κλέπτεις					
III.2		πράξω				
IV.2						ἐλήμφθησαν