

Lesson 24: Verbs/Indicative Mood, Primary Tenses

A. Primary personal endings are used with three indicative tenses: _____, _____, _____ (§317).

List the primary personal endings (§318):

<i>ω-verbs:</i>			<i>μι-verbs (cf. §3660):</i>		
	<i>Act.</i>	<i>Mid.-Pass.</i>		<i>Act.</i>	<i>Mid.-Pass.</i>
Sing. 1.	_____	_____	1.	_____	_____
2.	_____	_____	2.	_____	_____
3.	_____	_____	3.	_____	_____
Plur. 1.	_____	_____	1.	_____	_____
2.	_____	_____	2.	_____	_____
3.	_____	_____	3.	_____	_____

B. What is a "theme vowel" (§§322 and 3661)? _____

What two vowels are employed as theme vowels in the indicative mood? _____

Circle the theme vowels in the following verbs from Jn 8:12-59:

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. εἶπον (8:13) | 6. θέλετε (8:44) |
| 2. ἔρχομαι (8:14) | 7. λέγομεν (8:48) |
| 3. κρίνετε (8:15) | 8. ἔχω (8:49; cf. §3180.1) |
| 4. ἔλεγεν (8:27) | 9. λέγετε (8:54) |
| 5. ἔχομεν (8:41) | 10. ἔχεις (8:57; cf. §3670.2) |

C. Conjugate the following verbs in the *present* tense on the basis of the models provided in the grammar:

1. *ω-verb uncontracted* (§367):

	<i>Act.</i>		<i>Mid.-Pass.</i>
Sing. 1.	κελεύω <i>command</i>	1.	_____
	2.	2.	_____
	3.	3.	_____
Plur. 1.	_____	1.	_____
	2.	2.	_____
	3.	3.	_____

2. *ω-verbs contracted* (§368; cf. §369.1 for the rules of contraction):

	<i>Act.</i>		<i>Mid.-Pass.</i>
Sing. 1.	τιμῶ (τιμάω) <i>honor</i>	1.	_____
	2.	2.	_____
	3.	3.	_____
Plur. 1.	_____	1.	_____
	2.	2.	_____
	3.	3.	_____
Sing. 1.	λαλῶ (λαλέω) <i>speak</i>	1.	_____
	2.	2.	_____
	3.	3.	_____
Plur. 1.	_____	1.	_____
	2.	2.	_____
	3.	3.	_____

	<i>Act.</i>		<i>Mid.-Pass.</i>
Sing. 1.	φανερῶ (φανερῶ) <i>show</i>	1.	_____
	2.	2.	_____
	3.	3.	_____
Plur. 1.	_____	1.	_____
	2.	2.	_____
	3.	3.	_____

D. Identify (person, number, voice) the following present indicative verbs from Jn 5:31-47:

	<i>Person</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Voice</i>
1. μαρτυρεῖ (5:32)	_____	_____	_____
2. λέγω (5:34)	_____	_____	_____
3. ἔχετε (5:38)	_____	_____	_____
4. δοκεῖτε (5:39)	_____	_____	_____
5. λαμβάνω (5:41)	_____	_____	_____
6. δύνασθε (5:44; cf. §3702.1)	_____	_____	_____
7. ζητεῖτε (5:44)	_____	_____	_____

E. Review the conjugation of μι-verbs in §3700. Identify the following present indicative forms of τίθημι, *put, place*, and δίδωμι, *give*:

	<i>Person</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Voice</i>
1. καὶ τιθέασιν αὐτὸν ὑπὸ τὸν μῶδιον (Mt 5:15)	_____	_____	_____
2. ἡ ὑποκάτω κλίνης τίθησιν (Lk 8:16)	_____	_____	_____

	<i>Person</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Voice</i>
3. ὅτι ἐγὼ τίθημι τὴν ψυχὴν μου (Jn 10:17)	_____	_____	_____
4. καὶ γὰρ δίδωμι αὐτοῖς ζωὴν αἰώνιον (Jn 10:28)	_____	_____	_____
5. καὶ δίδωσιν αὐτοῖς (Jn 21:13)	_____	_____	_____
6. ἕκαστῳ δὲ δίδεται ἡ φανέρωσις (1 Cor 12:7)	_____	_____	_____
7. τῷ θηρίῳ διδῶσιν (Rev 17:13)	_____	_____	_____

F. *Memorize* the present (§371) and future (§378) tenses of the linking verb εἰμί, *I am*. Find and identify all the present and future occurrences of εἰμί in Jn 8:12-59:

	<i>Pers.</i>	<i>Num.</i>	<i>Tense</i>		<i>Pers.</i>	<i>Num.</i>	<i>Tense</i>
1.				13.			
2.				14.			
3.				15.			
4.				16.			
5.				17.			
6.				18.			
7.				19.			
8.				20.			
9.				21.			
10.				22.			
11.				23.			
12.				24.			

	<i>Pers.</i>	<i>Num.</i>	<i>Tense</i>		<i>Pers.</i>	<i>Num.</i>	<i>Tense</i>
25.				31.			
26.				32.			
27.				33.			
28.				34.			
29.				35.			
30.				36.			

G. Conjugate the following verbs in the *future* tense (§§372-375):

1. ἀκούω, *hear*

	<i>Act.</i>	<i>Mid.</i>
Sing. 1.	_____	1. _____
2.	_____	2. _____
3.	_____	3. _____
Plur. 1.	_____	1. _____
2.	_____	2. _____
3.	_____	3. _____

2. ἄγω, *lead*

	<i>Act.</i>	<i>Mid.</i>
Sing. 1.	_____	1. _____
2.	_____	2. _____
3.	_____	3. _____
Plur. 1.	_____	1. _____
2.	_____	2. _____
3.	_____	3. _____

- H. Two verbs with contract futures (§§376-380) that occur frequently in the New Testament are μένω, *remain*, and βάλλω, *throw, put*. Identify the following present and future forms of these two verbs:

	<i>Person</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Tense</i>
1. μένεις (Jn 1:38)	_____	_____	_____
2. μένει (Jn 1:39)	_____	_____	_____
3. μενεῖτε (Jn 15:10)	_____	_____	_____
4. μένετε (Acts 16:15)	_____	_____	_____
5. μενεῖ (1 Cor 3:14)	_____	_____	_____
6. βάλλουσιν (Mt 9:17)	_____	_____	_____
7. βαλοῦσιν (Mt 13:42)	_____	_____	_____
8. βάλλει (Mk 2:22)	_____	_____	_____
9. βαλεῖ (Lk 12:58)	_____	_____	_____
10. βάλλω (Rev 2:24)	_____	_____	_____

- I. Supply the appropriate active forms of κρίνω, *judge, decide*, in the following sentences (person and number are indicated by the subjects, which are underlined once; tense is indicated in brackets at the end):

- οὐδὲ γὰρ ὁ πατήρ _____ οὐδένα [pres.] (Jn 5:22)
- ὕμεῖς κατὰ τὴν σάρκα _____ [pres.] (Jn 8:15)
- ἐκεῖνος _____ αὐτὸν ἐν τῇ ἐσχάτῃ ἡμέρᾳ [fut.] (Jn 12:48)
- καὶ τὸ ἔθνος. . . _____ ἐγώ [fut.] (Acts 7:7)
- σὺ δὲ τί _____ τὸν ἀδελφόν σου; [pres.] (Rom 14:10)