

Lesson 22: Verbs/Augment, Reduplication, Tense Suffixes

A. The following imperfect and aorist forms, taken from Jn 8:12-59, have been divested of augments. Supply them in accordance with the rules given in §§336-339 (where the unaugmented form begins with a vowel, i.e. where temporal augment occurs, the unaugmented vowel is given in parentheses):

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. ___ λάλησεν (8:12) | 6. Ἐπ___κρίθησαν (8:39) |
| 2. (ε) ___ λθον (8:14) | 7. (α) ___ γαπᾶτε (8:42) |
| 3. ___ λεγον (8:19) | 8. ἀπ___στειλεν (8:42) |
| 4. ___ πίασεν (8:20) | 9. (α) ___ ραν (8:59) |
| 5. (α) ___ κουσα (8:26) | 10. ___ κρύβη (8:59) |

B. The following perfect forms are taken from Jn 8:12-59, 1 Jn 1:5-2:17 and Jn 3:1-21. Fill the blanks with the correct forms of reduplication, which have been deleted, in accordance with the rules given in §§342-344 (where the underlying unreduplicated base begins with a vowel, the vowel is given in parentheses):

- ___ ___ δουλεύκαμεν (Jn 8:33)
- ___ ___ λάληκα (Jn 8:40)
- ___ ___ γεννήμεθα (Jn 8:41)
- (α) ___ μαρτήκαμεν (1 Jn 1:10)
- ___ ___ τελείωται (1 Jn 2:5)
- ___ ___ νικῆκατε (1 Jn 2:13)
- (ο) ___ ___ ράκαμεν (Jn 3:11; see §3430.4)

8. ἀνα _____βηκεν (Jn 3:13)
 9. _____κριται (Jn 3:18)
 10. _____πίστευκεν (Jn 3:18)

C. What kind of reduplication do the following perfect forms show? Explain how each is derived from the verb stem (§344):

1. ἀκηκόαμεν (1 Jn 1:5) _____
 2. ἐλήλυθα (Jn 8:42) _____

D. On the basis of augment, reduplication and tense suffix (or lack of one), indicate the *principal part* represented by the following verb forms, taken from Jn 8:12-59 (§§346.1-350; cf. the schematic summary of the Greek verb in §303):

<i>Form</i>	<i>Principal Part</i>
ex. ἐπίστευσαν (8:30)	<u>third principal part (=aorist active/middle)</u>
1. γέγραπται (8:17)	_____
2. ἀπεκρίθη (8:19)	_____
3. ἐπίασεν (8:20)	_____
4. ἐληλύθει (8:20)	_____
5. ζητήσετε (8:21)	_____
6. ἤκουσα (8:26)	_____
7. ἔγνωσαν (8:27)	_____
8. ποιῶ (8:28)	_____
9. ἐδίδαξεν (8:28) (Ξ=κσ)	_____

10. μένει (8:35) _____
11. έώρακα (8:38) _____
12. γεγεννήμεθα (8:41) _____
13. ήγαλλιάσατο (8:56) _____
14. έκρύβη (8:59) _____

E. The present bases of two verbs having 'second' or 'strong' aorists (§349.1) are λείπω, *leave, lack*, and γίνομαι, *be, become, happen*. On the basis of the difference in the stem vowels, indicate which form in each of the following pairs is *imperfect* (derived from the present stem) and which is *aorist*:

<i>Form</i>	<i>Tense</i>
1. έγένετο	_____
έγίνετο	_____
2. έλιπεν	_____
έλειπεν	_____
3. έλιπον	_____
έλειπον	_____
4. έγινόμεν	_____
έγενόμεν	_____