

Lesson 17: Adjectives/Groups III-V

A. *Memorize* the declension of $\pi\acute{\alpha}\varsigma$, $\pi\acute{\alpha}\sigma\alpha$, $\pi\acute{\alpha}\nu$ (§231).

B. Find and identify the forms of $\pi\acute{\alpha}\varsigma$, $\pi\acute{\alpha}\sigma\alpha$, $\pi\acute{\alpha}\nu$ (§231) which appear in 1 Jn 1:5-2:17 and Acts 10:1-11:18:

	<i>Form</i>	<i>Gend.</i>	<i>Num.</i>	<i>Case</i>		<i>Form</i>	<i>Gend.</i>	<i>Num.</i>	<i>Case</i>
1 Jn	1:7					10:35			
	1:9					10:36			
	2:16					10:38			
Acts	10:2					10:39			
	10:2					10:41			
	10:12					10:43			
	10:14					10:43			
	10:33					10:44			
	10:33					11:14			

C. Find and identify the forms of $\acute{\alpha}\lambda\eta\theta\acute{\eta}\varsigma$, $-\acute{\epsilon}\varsigma$ (§234) in Jn 8:12-59 and 1 Jn 1:5-2:17:

	<i>Form</i>	<i>Gend.</i>	<i>Num.</i>	<i>Case</i>		<i>Form</i>	<i>Gend.</i>	<i>Num.</i>	<i>Case</i>
Jn	8:13					Jn 8:26			
	8:14					1 Jn 2:8			
	8:17								

D. Identify the following forms of $\acute{\alpha}\sigma\theta\epsilon\nu\acute{\eta}\varsigma$, $-\acute{\epsilon}\varsigma$ (group IV.1) which occur in 1 Cor, indicating all the possible options:

	<i>Gender</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Case</i>
τὸ ἀσθενὲς (1:25) [cf. §222]	_____	_____	_____
τὰ ἀσθενῆ (1:27)	_____	_____	_____
ἀσθενεῖς (4:10)	_____	_____	_____
ἀσθενῆς (8:7)	_____	_____	_____
τοῖς ἀσθενέσιν (8:9)	_____	_____	_____
ἀσθενοῦς (8:10)	_____	_____	_____
τοῖς ἀσθενέσιν (9:22)	_____	_____	_____
ἀσθενῆς (9:22)	_____	_____	_____
τοὺς ἀσθενεῖς (9:22)	_____	_____	_____
(πολλοὶ) ἀσθενεῖς (11:30)	_____	_____	_____

- E. Find and identify the forms of μέζων, -ον (group IV.2) and πολύς, πολλή, πολύ (§236) in Jn 8:12-59 and Jn 1:19-51:

	<i>Form</i>	<i>Gend.</i>	<i>Num.</i>	<i>Case</i>		<i>Form</i>	<i>Gend.</i>	<i>Num.</i>	<i>Case</i>
Jn 8:26					8:53				
8:30					1:50*				

*Cf. §2351.1

- F. Decline the following nominal word groups, keeping in mind that each item (article + adjective + noun) must be declined according to its own declension pattern:

Sing.

Nom.	<u>ἡ ἀληθῆς μαρτυρία</u>	<u>ὁ ἄφρων ἄνθρωπος</u>
Gen.	_____	_____
Dat.	_____	_____
Acc.	_____	_____

	Plur.	
Nom.	_____	_____
Gen.	_____	_____
Dat.	_____	_____
Acc.	_____	_____

G. Following is a catalogue of adjectives of groups III-V that occur *ten* times or more in the New Testament. Pronounce each word and notice its English meaning (cf. Appendix II for a complete catalogue):

III. Adjectives of the Third and First Declensions.

1. Stems in -αντ:

ἅπας, ἅπασα, ἅπαν *all, whole*

πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν *each, every, all* [cf. *Pan-American, pantheism*]

2. Stems in υ/ε: no examples

IV. Adjectives of the Third Declension

1. Stems in -εσ:

ἀληθής, -ές *true*

ἀσθενής, -ές *weak*

πλήρης, -εσ *full*

ὑγιής, -ές *whole, healthy* [cf. *hygiene*]

2. Stems in -ον:

ἄφρων, -ον *foolish, ignorant*

κρείττων (or κρείσσω), -ον *better* [comp. of ἀγαθός]

πλείων, -ον *larger, more* [comp. of πολύς]

χείρων, -ον *worse* [comp. of κακός]

V. Adjectives of Mixed Patterns:

μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα *great* [cf. *megaphone*]

πολύς, πολλή, πολύ *much, many* [cf. *polytheism*]