

Lesson 11: Nouns/The Third Declension: Classes 1 and 2

A. Masculine and feminine nouns ending in a stop (labials, palatals and dentals) are declined like τῆς, but with two exceptions (§164):

1. _____
2. _____

B. Class 2 nouns of the third declension are subdivided into two groups depending on whether the nom. sing. ends in _____ or _____ (§165). Moreover, nearly all class 2 nouns show vowel gradation between _____ in the nom. sing. and _____ elsewhere (§165).

C. Decline the following third declension nouns, classes 1 and 2, with the appropriate form of the article:

1. Class 1: Nouns in a labial, palatal or dental (§§161-163)

	Sing.		
Nom.	<u>ὁ σκόλοψ</u>	<u>ὁ κῆρυξ</u>	<u>ἡ πατρίς</u>
Gen.	<u>τοῦ σκόλοπος</u>	<u>τοῦ κήρυκος</u>	<u>τῆς πατρίδος</u>
Dat.	_____	_____	_____
Acc.	_____	_____	_____
	Plur.		
Nom.	_____	_____	_____
Gen.	_____	_____	_____
Dat.	_____	_____	_____
Acc.	_____	_____	_____

2. Class 2: Masculine nouns with stems in -ντ- (§§166-67)

Sing.

Nom. ὁ λέων ὁ ὄδουςGen. τοῦ λέοντος τοῦ ὀδόντος

Dat. _____

Acc. _____

Plur.

Nom. _____

Gen. _____

Dat. _____

Acc. _____

D. Identify the following forms of σάρξ, χάρις, ἀρχων and ὄδους:

	<i>Gender</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Case</i>
τὴν σάρκα (Jn 8:15)	_____	_____	_____
τῆς σαρκὸς (1 Jn 2:16)	_____	_____	_____
ἐκ τῆς σαρκὸς (Jn 3:6)	_____	_____	_____
σάρξ (Jn 3:6)	_____	_____	_____
χάριτος (Jn 1:14)	_____	_____	_____
χάριν (Jn 1:16)	_____	_____	_____
ἀντὶ χάριτος (Jn 1:16)	_____	_____	_____
ἡ χάρις (Jn 1:17)	_____	_____	_____
χάρις (Gal 1:3)	_____	_____	_____
ἐν χάριτι (Gal 1:6)	_____	_____	_____
διὰ τῆς χάριτος (Gal 1:15)	_____	_____	_____

	<i>Gender</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Case</i>
ἀρχων (Mt 9:18)	_____	_____	_____
τοῦ ἀρχοντος (Mt 9:23)	_____	_____	_____
Ἐν τῷ ἀρχοντι (Mt 9:34)	_____	_____	_____
οἱ ἀρχοντες (Mt 20:25)	_____	_____	_____
ὀδόντα (Mt 5:38)	_____	_____	_____
ἀντὶ ὀδόντος (Mt 5:38)	_____	_____	_____
τῶν ὀδόντων (Mt 8:12)	_____	_____	_____
τοὺς ὀδόντας (Mk 9:18)	_____	_____	_____
οἱ ὀδόντες (Rev 9:8)	_____	_____	_____

- E. Find and identify the twenty-one forms of γυνή (§1621.1) in 1 Cor 7:1-40:

	<i>Gender</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Case</i>
1. _____	_____	_____	_____
2. _____	_____	_____	_____
3. _____	_____	_____	_____
4. _____	_____	_____	_____
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
6. _____	_____	_____	_____
7. _____	_____	_____	_____
8. _____	_____	_____	_____
9. _____	_____	_____	_____
10. _____	_____	_____	_____
11. _____	_____	_____	_____
12. _____	_____	_____	_____

	<i>Gender</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Case</i>
13. _____	_____	_____	_____
14. _____	_____	_____	_____
15. _____	_____	_____	_____
16. _____	_____	_____	_____
17. _____	_____	_____	_____
18. _____	_____	_____	_____
19. _____	_____	_____	_____
20. _____	_____	_____	_____
21. _____	_____	_____	_____

F. Read aloud the catalogue of third declension nouns, classes 1 and 2, in §1680 and notice their English meanings.